

**Project Name:** Improving Soil Survey Field Measurement and Interpretation. LWRRDC Project No. 90/R16  
**Project Code:** Morphology **Site ID:** CP330 **Observation ID:** 1  
**Agency Name:** CSIRO Division of Soils (ACT)

### Site Information

<b>Desc. By:</b>	N.J. McKenzie	<b>Locality:</b>	
<b>Date Desc.:</b>	05/04/93	<b>Elevation:</b>	1009 metres
<b>Map Ref.:</b>	Sheet No. : 9237-3-S 1:25000	<b>Rainfall:</b>	800
<b>Northing/Long.:</b>	6631400 AMG zone: 56	<b>Runoff:</b>	Very slow
<b>Easting/Lat.:</b>	371600 Datum: AGD66	<b>Drainage:</b>	Poorly drained

### Geology

<b>Exposure Type:</b>	No Data	<b>Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:</b>	No Data
<b>Geol. Ref.:</b>	No Data	<b>Substrate Material:</b>	Granite

### Land Form

<b>Rel/Slope Class:</b>	Undulating low hills 30-90m 3-10%	<b>Pattern Type:</b>	Low hills
<b>Morph. Type:</b>	Lower-slope	<b>Relief:</b>	90 metres
<b>Elem. Type:</b>	Footslope	<b>Slope Category:</b>	Gently inclined
<b>Slope:</b>	5 %	<b>Aspect:</b>	340 degrees

**Surface Soil Condition (dry):** Firm

### Erosion:

### Soil Classification

<b>Australian Soil Classification:</b>		<b>Mapping Unit:</b>	N/A
Grey Chromosol		<b>Principal Profile Form:</b>	Dy5.81
<b>ASC Confidence:</b>		<b>Great Soil Group:</b>	N/A
Confidence level not specified			

**Site Disturbance:** Complete clearing. Pasture, native or improved, cultivated at some stage

**Vegetation:** Low Strata - Tussock grass, 0.51-1m, Sparse. \*Species includes - None recorded

**Surface Coarse Fragments:** No surface coarse fragments

### Profile Morphology

A1	0 - 0.05 m	Dark greyish brown (10YR4/2-Moist); Light brownish grey (10YR6/2-Dry); ; Sandy loam; Weak grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Subangular blocky; Sandy (grains prominent) fabric; Dry; Very weak consistence; Field pH 6.5 (Raupach); Many, fine (1-2mm) roots; Clear, Smooth change to -
A12	0.05 - 0.15 m	Dark greyish brown (10YR4/2-Moist); Pale brown (10YR6/3-Dry); ; Sandy loam; Weak grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Subangular blocky; Sandy (grains prominent) fabric; Dry; Very weak consistence; Field pH 6.5 (Raupach); Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots;
A21	0.15 - 0.3 m	Greyish brown (10YR5/2-Moist); Light grey (10YR7/2-Dry); ; Sandy loam; Massive grade of structure; Sandy (grains prominent) fabric; Dry; Very weak consistence; Field pH 6.5 (Raupach); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Diffuse, Smooth change to -
A22	0.3 - 0.5 m	Pale brown (10YR6/3-Moist); White (10YR8/2-Dry); ; Sandy loam; Massive grade of structure; Sandy (grains prominent) fabric; Dry; Weak consistence; Field pH 6.5 (Raupach); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Gradual, Smooth change to -
A23	0.5 - 0.75 m	Pale brown (10YR6/3-Moist); White (10YR8/2-Dry); ; Sandy loam; Massive grade of structure; Sandy (grains prominent) fabric; Dry; Firm consistence; Field pH 6.5 (Raupach); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Clear, Smooth change to -
B1	0.75 - 0.85 m	Light brownish grey (10YR6/2-Moist); , 10YR72, 10-20% , 30-mm, Faint; Sandy clay loam; Massive grade of structure; Rough-ped fabric; Moderately moist; Rigid consistence; Few (2 - 10 %), Ferromanganiferous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Concretions; Field pH 6 (Raupach); Gradual, Smooth change to -
B21	0.85 - 1 m	Pale olive (5Y6/3-Moist); , 2.5YR63, 10-20% , 30-mm, Faint; , 2.5YR64, 10-20% , 30-mm, Faint; Medium clay; Weak grade of structure; Rough-ped fabric; Moderately moist; Strong consistence; Many (20 - 50 %), Ferromanganiferous, Coarse (6 - 20 mm), Concretions; Field pH 6 (Raupach); Gradual, Smooth change to -
B22	1 - 1.3 m	Olive (5Y5/3-Moist); ; Medium heavy clay; Weak grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Moderately moist; Strong consistence; Many (20 - 50 %), Ferromanganiferous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Concretions; Field pH 5.5 (Raupach); Clear, Wavy
C	1.3 - m	; Weak grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky;

### Morphological Notes

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**Observation Notes**

Site is 10m from Rob Scott (Site 1). Numerous large worm throughout despite the very tough indurated pan and dense dispersive massive clay. Large variability in B horizon.

**Site Notes**

JinsGully, Newholme (Morph 29)

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**Laboratory Test Results:**

Depth m	pH	1:5 EC dS/m	Ca	Exchangeable Mg	Cations K	Na Cmol (+)/kg	Exchangeable Acidity	CEC	ECEC	ESP %
0 - 0.05	6.18A	0.03A	1.7B	0.55	0.18	0.01		2.8A		0.36
0.05 - 0.15	6.2A	0.02A	1.4B	0.38	0.1	0.03		2.3A		1.30
0 - 0.2										
0.15 - 0.3	6.4A	0.01A	1.2B	0.29	0.05	0.03		1.6A		1.88
0.3 - 0.5	6.92A	0.01A	0.66B	0.21	0.05	0.04		1.1A		3.64
0.5 - 0.75	6.49A	0.02A	0.59B	0.25	0.05	0.09		0.88A		10.23
0.5 - 0.7										
0.75 - 0.85	6.75A	0.01A	1B	1.3	0.08	0.18		2.6A		6.92
0.85 - 1	6.28A	0.02A	1.8B	3.6	0.13	0.37		6.5A		5.69
1 - 1.3	5.9A	0.02A	4.1B	8.6	0.34	0.89		15.7A		5.67
1.1 - 1.3										
1.1 - 1.3										
1.3 -										

Depth m	CaCO3 %	Organic C %	Avail. P mg/kg	Total P %	Total N %	Total K %	Bulk Density Mg/m3	Particle GV	Size CS	FS %	Analysis Silt Clay
0 - 0.05		0.86B						0			
0.05 - 0.15		0.51B						0			
0 - 0.2							1.43				
							1.44				
							1.37				
							1.42				
0 - 0.2							1.43				
							1.44				
							1.37				
							1.42				
0.15 - 0.3		0.23B					1.42	1			
0.3 - 0.5		0.09B						2			
0.5 - 0.75		0.05B					1.72	10			
0.5 - 0.7							1.65				
							1.58				
							1.72				
0.5 - 0.7							1.67				
							1.65				
							1.58				
							1.72				
							1.67				
0.75 - 0.85		0.07B						9			
0.85 - 1		0.07B						28			
1 - 1.3		0.07B					1.88	3			
1.1 - 1.3							1.85				
							1.78				
							1.81				
							1.77				
1.1 - 1.3							1.85				
							1.78				
							1.81				
							1.77				



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**Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile**

15A2_CA	Exchangeable bases (Ca <sup>2+</sup> ,Mg <sup>2+</sup> ,Na <sup>+</sup> ,K <sup>+</sup> ) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_CEC	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_K	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_MG	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_NA	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
3A1	EC of 1:5 soil/water extract
4A1	pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension
6B2	Total organic carbon - high frequency induction furnace, volumetric
P10_GRAV	Gravel (%)
P10_S_0.20	0.20 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_0.48	0.48 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_1	1 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_1000	1000 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_125	125 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_15.6	15.6 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_2	2 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_20	20 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_2000	2000 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_250	250 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_3.9	3.9 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_31.2	31.2 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_500	500 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_53	53 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_63	63 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_7.8	7.8 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P3A1	Bulk density - g/cm <sup>3</sup>
P3B2VL_15	15 BAR Moisture m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using disturbed sample on pressure plate
P3B2VL_5	5 BAR Moisture m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using disturbed sample on pressure plate
P3B3VLb001	0.01 BAR Moisture m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb003	0.03 BAR Moisture m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb005	0.05 BAR Moisture m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb01	0.1 BAR Moisture m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb05	0.5 BAR Moisture m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLbSAT	Saturated Moisture m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup> - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P4_50_McK	Unsaturated Hydraulic Conductivity - 50mm potential (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P4_sat_McK	Saturated Hydraulic Conductivity (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P5_LS_MOD	Modified linear shrinkage (McKenzie, Jacquier and Ringrose-Voase, AJSR, 1994, 32, 931-8)